UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

-     -         -             -                 - 

[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR $15(\mathrm{~d})$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 1996

Commission File No. 0-21886

BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Maryland 52-0812977
$\left.\begin{array}{cc}\begin{array}{l}\text { (State or other jurisdiction of } \\ \text { incorporation or organization) }\end{array} & \text { (IRS Employer Identification No.) } \\ 4724 \text { SW Macadam Avenue } \\ \text { Portland, Oregon }\end{array}\right] 97201$
(503) 220-0988
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such report), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes [ X ] No [ ]
Number of shares of Common Stock, $\$ .01$ par value outstanding at April 30, 1996 was 6,740,204 shares.

BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC.
INDEX
Page
_ _ -
Part I - Financial Information
Item 1. Financial Statements
Balance Sheets - March 31, 1996 and
December 31, 1995 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3
Statements of Operations - Three Months
Ended March 31, 1996 and 1995
Statements of Cash Flows - Three Months
Ended March 31, 1996 and 1995 ..... 5
Notes to Financial Statements ..... 6
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results ofOperations9
Part II - Other Information
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K ..... 13
Signatures ..... 14
Exhibit Index ..... 15
PART I - Financial Information

Item 1. Financial Statements
BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC. Balance Sheets
(Unaudited)
(In thousands)

| March 31, | December 31, |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1996 | 1995 |

## Assets

Current assets:
Trade accounts receivable, net

| \$ | 4,392 | \$ | 3,218 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12,877 |  | 13,151 |
|  | 947 |  | 478 |
|  | 640 |  | 937 |
|  | 18,856 |  | 17,784 |
|  | 6,292 |  | 6,452 |
|  | 2,247 |  | 2,261 |
|  | 5,840 |  | 4,681 |
|  | 100 |  | 95 |
| \$ | 33,335 | \$ | 31,273 |

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

Current liabilities:
Current portion of long-term debt
Income taxes payable (Note 2)
Accounts payable
\$ 33
184
609
378
Accrued payroll, payroll taxes and related benefits $\quad 1,175$

7,175
5,797
Accrued workers' compensation claims

| liabilities |  | 1,637 |  | 2,383 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Customer safety incentives payable |  | 862 |  | 776 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 10,501 |  | 9,367 |
| Long-term debt, net of current portion |  | 866 |  | 875 |
| Customer deposits |  | 716 |  | 675 |
| Long-term workers' compensation liabilities |  | 321 |  | 322 |
|  |  | 12,404 |  | 11,239 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, $\$ .01$ par value; 20,500 <br> shares authorized, 6,560 and 6,551 <br> shares issued and outstanding, respectively |  | 66 |  | 66 |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 10,507 |  | 10,437 |
| Retained earnings |  | 10,358 |  | 9,531 |
|  |  | 20,931 |  | 20,034 |
|  | \$ | 33,335 | \$ | 31,273 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC.
Statements of Operations
(Unaudited)
(In thousands, except per share amounts)


The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC

Statements of Cash Flows
(Unaudited)
(In thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1996 |  | 1995 |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 827 | \$ | 344 |
| Reconciliation of net income to cash from operations: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 228 |  | 200 |
| Changes in certain assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Trade accounts receivable, net |  | 274 |  | $(1,496)$ |
| Prepaid expenses and other |  | (474) |  | (231) |
| Deferred tax asset |  | 297 |  | (251) |
| Accounts payable |  | 231 |  | 417 |
| Accrued payroll, payroll taxes and related benefits |  | 1,378 |  | 808 |
| Accrued workers' compensation claims liabilities |  | (746) |  | 644 |
| Customer safety incentives payable |  | 86 |  | 9 |
| Income taxes payable |  | 184 |  | 435 |
| Customer deposits and long-term workers' compensation liabilities |  | 40 |  | 76 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 2,325 |  | 955 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases of fixed assets |  | (54) |  | (77) |
| Proceeds from sales of marketable securities |  | 405 |  | 18 |
| Purchases of marketable securities |  | $(1,564)$ |  | - |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(1,213)$ |  | (59) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: Payments on long-term debt |  | (8) |  | (5) |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options and warrants |  | 70 |  | 473 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities |  | 62 |  | 468 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents |  | 1,174 |  | 1,364 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period |  | 3,218 |  | 2,214 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period |  | 4,392 |  | 3,578 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

> BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC. Notes to Financial Statements

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF INTERIM PERIOD STATEMENTS:
The accompanying financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared by Barrett Business Services, Inc. (the "Company") pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Certain information and note disclosures typically included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. In the opinion of management, the financial statements include all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair statement of the results for the interim periods presented. The financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and notes thereto
included in the Company's 1995 Annual Report on Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ at pages 22-41. The results of operations for an interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations for a full year.

NOTE 2 - PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES:
Deferred tax assets (liabilities) are comprised of the following components (in thousands):
March 31, 1996 December 31, 1995

| Accrued workers compensation claims liabilities | \$ | 748 | \$ | 1,053 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts |  | 10 |  | 10 |
| Tax depreciation in excess of book depreciation |  | (136) |  | (126) |
| Book amortization of intangibles in excess of tax amortization |  | 18 |  | - |
|  | \$ | 640 | \$ | 937 |

The provision for income taxes for the three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995, is as follows (in thousands):

|  | Three Months Ended |  | Three Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Marc | 1, 1996 | March | 1, 1995 |
| Current: |  |  |  |  |
| Federal | \$ | 159 | \$ | 380 |
| State |  | 50 |  | 82 |
|  |  | 209 |  | 462 |
| Deferred: |  |  |  |  |
| Federal |  | 247 |  | (209) |
| State |  | 50 |  | (42) |
|  |  | 297 |  | (251) |
| Provision for income taxes | \$ | 506 | \$ | 211 |

NOTE 3 - STOCK INCENTIVE PLAN:
In 1993, the Company adopted a stock incentive plan (the "Plan")
which provides for stock-based awards to the Company's employees, directors
and outside consultants or advisers. The number of shares of common stock
reserved for issuance under the Plan is 800,000 .

The options listed in the table generally become exercisable in four equal annual installments beginning one year after the date of grant.

NOTE 4 - NET INCOME PER SHARE:

Net income per share is computed based on the weighted average number of common stock and common stock equivalent shares outstanding during the period.

NOTE 5 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

On April 1, 1996, the Company acquired certain assets and the business of StaffAmerica, Inc., pursuant to a Plan and Agreement of Reorganization for total consideration of $\$ 2,880,000$. StaffAmerica provides both temporary staffing and staff leasing services through its two offices located in Santa Barbara and Oxnard, California. In 1995, StaffAmerica had revenues of approximately $\$ 6.7$ million. In exchange for the StaffAmerica assets and business operations, the Company issued 159,154 shares of its common stock valued at $\$ 2,825,000$, and assumed a StaffAmerica liability of $\$ 55,000$ for customer deposits. The acquisition was accounted for under the purchase method of accounting which resulted in $\$ 2,500,000$ of intangible assets, a secured promissory note receivable from seller of $\$ 324,000$ and $\$ 56,000$ in fixed assets. The $\$ 324,000$ promissory note is due and payable not later than March 31, 1997.

The Plan and Agreement of Reorganization between StaffAmerica and the Company gives StaffAmerica and its former owners the right to require the Company to repurchase the shares issued in the transaction pursuant to certain conditions and restrictions. The Company's obligation to repurchase such shares commenced on May 1, 1996 and will expire on March 31, 1997.

On April 8, 1996, the Company acquired certain assets and the business of JobWorks Agency, Inc., pursuant to a Plan and Agreement of Reorganization for total consideration of $\$ 402,000$. JobWorks provides both temporary staffing and staff leasing services through its two offices located in Hood River and The Dalles, Oregon. JobWorks had revenues of approximately $\$ 1.2$ million in 1995. The Company issued 20,446 shares of its common stock with the then-fair value of $\$ 380,000$, assumed a customer deposit liability of $\$ 2,000$ and paid $\$ 20,000$ in cash. The acquisition was accounted for under the purchase method of accounting which resulted in $\$ 305,000$ of intangible assets, $\$ 77,000$ in accounts receivable and $\$ 20,000$ in fixed assets.

[^0]RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table sets forth the percentages of total revenues represented by selected items in the Company's Statements of Operations for the three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995.


THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1996 AND 1995
Net income for the first quarter of 1996 was $\$ 827,000$, an increase of $\$ 483,000$ or $140.4 \%$ over the same period in 1995. The increase in net income was attributable to higher revenues, combined with an increased gross margin percent, offset in part by higher selling, general and administrative expenses, expressed as a percentage of revenues. Earnings per share for the first quarter of 1996 were $\$ .12$ as compared to $\$ .05$ for the first quarter of 1995.

Revenues for the first quarter of 1996 totaled approximately $\$ 43.2$ million, an increase of approximately $\$ 3.9$ million or $9.9 \%$ over the first quarter of 1995. The quarter-over-quarter internal growth rate of revenues was 5.3\%. The percentage increase in total revenues exceeded the internal growth rate of revenues primarily due to the acquisition of four temporary staffing businesses in July 1995 and one such business in December 1995. The lower internal growth rate of revenues of $5.3 \%$ for the 1996 first quarter compared to the 1995 first quarter internal growth rate of $19.1 \%$ is believed to be attributable to inclement weather conditions in Oregon, Maryland and Delaware, as well as to an ongoing slowdown in the high-tech industry which continues to have a negative effect on the growth rate of the Company's Santa Clara, California operations. The overall rate of revenue growth for the first four weeks of the 1996 second quarter remained consistent with the 1996 first quarter. The mix of staffing services and professional employer services remained at $52.4 \%$ and $47.6 \%$, respectively, for the 1996 first quarter compared to the same period of 1995.

Gross margin for the first quarter of 1996 totaled approximately $\$ 5.0$ million, which represented an increase of $\$ 1.5$ million or $44.2 \%$ over the same period in 1995. The gross margin percent increased to $11.6 \%$ of revenues for the first quarter of 1996 from $8.9 \%$ for the first quarter of 1995 as a result of significantly lower workers' compensation expense both in terms of total dollars and as a percentage of revenues. The Company's workers' compensation expense for the first quarter of 1996 declined to $1.8 \%$ of revenues as compared to $5.8 \%$ of revenues for the first quarter of 1995. The decrease in workers' compensation expense, as a percentage of revenues, was offset in part by an increase in payroll taxes and benefits as a percentage of revenues resulting from higher state unemployment tax rates in various states.

The following table summarizes certain indicators of performance regarding the Company's self-insured workers' compensation program for the first quarter of 1996 and 1995.

(1) "Reserve" in this context is defined as an additional expense provision for the unexpected future adverse development of claims expense (commonly referred to as "IBNR").
(2) "At Risk Claims" are defined as the dollar amount of all injury claims submitted under self-insured payroll less amounts covered by excess reinsurance.

The preceding table illustrates the 1996 improvement over the 1995 first quarter in the Company's total workers' compensation expense both in terms of total dollars and, more importantly, as a percent of total payroll dollars. Concurrent with the improved expense level and percentage, the Company has increased its reserves for future adverse claim development as a percentage of "at risk claims" to $41.0 \%$ as of March 31, 1996, as compared to 33.0\% at March 31, 1995.

Selling, general and administrative expenses (including the amortization of intangibles) amounted to approximately $\$ 3.8$ million, an increase of $\$ 767,000$ or $25.4 \%$ over the comparable period in 1995. Selling, general and administrative expenses, expressed as a percentage of revenues, increased from 7.7\% for the first quarter of 1995 to $8.7 \%$ of revenues for the first quarter of 1996. The increase was primarily attributable to additional branch office staffing to support increased business activity and additional workers' compensation loss control branch personnel to enhance the administration of the Company's self-insured workers' compensation programs.

The Company offers various employee benefit plans, including a savings plan pursuant to Internal Revenue Code Section $401(\mathrm{k})$ and a cafeteria plan pursuant to Code Section 125, to its employees, including its worksite employees. In order to qualify for favorable tax treatment under the Code, such plans must be established and maintained by an employer for the exclusive benefit of its employees. The Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS") has reportedly adopted or is considering the adoption of a position that Professional Employer Organizations ("PEOs"), such as the Company, are not employers for ERISA purposes, at least in certain factual situations. The universal application of this position to all PEO situations could potentially disqualify from favorable tax treatment all the employee benefit plans of all PEOs. However, the precise nature, scope, and effect of the IRS' determinations on this issue, which to the best of the Company's knowledge have not yet been published, are not known at this time. Accordingly, the Company has not recorded any provision in connection with the potential disqualification of its benefit plans, as neither the likelihood of disqualification nor the resulting range of loss, if any, is currently estimable. Reference is made to pages 17-18 of the Company's 1995 Annual Report on Form 10-K for a more detailed discussion of this issue.

## Seasonal Fluctuations

The Company's revenues historically have been subject to some seasonal fluctuation, particularly in its staffing services business. Demand for the Company's staffing services and the operations of certain staff leasing clients decline during the year-end holiday season and periods of inclement weather. Correspondingly, demand for staffing services, and the operations of some staff leasing clients, particularly agricultural and forest products-related companies, increase during the second and third quarters.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company's cash position of $\$ 4,392,000$ at March 31, 1996 increased by $\$ 1,174,000$ from December 31, 1995. The increase was primarily due to cash provided by operating activities, offset in part by the use of cash for net purchases of restricted marketable securities.

Net cash provided by operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 1996 amounted to $\$ 2,325,000$ as compared to $\$ 955,000$ for the comparable 1995 period. For the 1996 period, cash flow generated by net income and an increase of $\$ 1,378,000$ in accrued payroll and benefits was offset in part by a $\$ 746,000$ decrease in accrued workers' compensation claims liabilities.
three months ended March 31, 1996 as compared to $\$ 59,000$ for the similar 1995 period. For the 1996 period, the principal use of cash for investing activities was the purchase of restricted marketable securities to satisfy various state self-insured workers' compensation surety deposit requirements. The Company presently has no material long-term capital commitments.

Net cash provided by financing activities for the three-month period ended March 31, 1996 was $\$ 62,000$, which compares to $\$ 468,000$ for the comparable 1995 period. For the 1995 period, the principal source of cash provided by financing activities arose from the exercise of warrants by underwriters to purchase 110,000 shares of the Company's common stock at $\$ 4.20$ per share. Such warrants were received by the Company's underwriters in connection with its June 1993 initial public offering of common stock. As of the date of this filing, an underwriter continues to hold warrants to purchase 90,000 shares of common stock at $\$ 4.20$ per share.

The Company's business strategy continues to focus on growth through the acquisition of additional personnel-related businesses, both in its existing markets and other strategic geographic areas, together with the expansion of operations at existing offices. As disclosed in Note 5 to the financial statements included herein, the Company purchased, during April 1996, certain assets of two temporary staffing and staff leasing companies located in California and Oregon for a combination of cash and shares of the Company's common stock. The Company actively explores proposals for various acquisition opportunities on an ongoing basis, but there can be no assurance that any additional transactions will be consummated.

The Company presently has an unsecured $\$ 4.0$ million revolving credit facility which expires May 30 , 1996. There was no outstanding balance at March 31, 1996. Management expects that the renewal of such credit facility will be in an amount and on such terms and conditions as will be not less favorable than the current credit arrangement. Management also believes the funds anticipated to be generated from operations, together with the renewed credit facility and other potential sources of financing, will be sufficient in the aggregate to fund the Company's working capital needs for the foreseeable future.

Inflation
Inflation generally has not been a significant factor in the Company's operations during the periods discussed above. The Company has taken into account the impact of escalating medical and other costs in establishing reserves for future expenses for self-insured workers' compensation claims.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
(a) The exhibits filed herewith are listed in the Exhibit Index following the signature page of this report.
(b) No Current Reports on Form 8-K were filed by the Registrant during the quarter ended March 31, 1996.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC.
(Registrant)

Date: May 10, 1996
By: /s/ Michael D. Mulholland - - - - - - - - - - - _ - _ Michael D. Mulholland Vice President-Finance (Principal Financial Officer)

## EXHIBIT INDEX

## EXHIBIT

BARRETT BUSINESS SERVICES, INC. STATEMENT OF CALCULATION OF AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING

|  | ```Three Months Ended March 31, 1996``` |
| :---: | :---: |
| Primary Earnings Per Share: |  |
| Weighted average number of shares | 6,555,901 |
| Stock option plan shares to be issued at prices ranging from $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 16.363$ per share | $506,702$ |
| Warrant issues at a price of $\$ 4.20$ per share | 90,000 |
| Less: Assumed purchase at average market price during the period using proceeds received upon exercise of options and purchase of stock, and using tax benefits of compensation due to premature dispositions | $(365,965)$ |
| Total Primary Shares | 6,786,638 |
| Fully Diluted Earnings Per Share: |  |
| Weighted average number of shares | 6,555,901 |
| Stock option plan shares to be issued at prices ranging from $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 16.363$ per share | 506,702 |
| Warrant issues at a price of \$4.20 per share | 90,000 |
| Less: Assumed purchase at the higher of ending or average market price during the period using proceeds received upon exercise of options and purchase of stock, and using tax benefits of compensation due to premature dispositions | $(342,326)$ |
| Total Diluted Shares | 6,810,277 |


| <TABLE> <S> <C> |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| <ARTICLE> | 5 |
| <LEGEND> | THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL |
|  | INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE COMPANY'S |
|  | BALANCE SHEETS AND RELATED STATEMENTS OF |
|  | OPERATIONS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, |
|  | 1996 AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY |
|  | REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. |
| <MULTIPLIER> | 1,000 |
| <FISCAL-YEAR-END> | DEC-31-1996 |
| <PERIOD-START> | JAN-01-1996 |
| <PERIOD-END> | MAR-31-1996 |
| <PERIOD-TYPE> | 3-MOS |
| <S> | <C> |
| <CASH> | 4,392 |
| <SECURITIES> | 0 |
| <RECEIVABLES> | 12,877 |
| <ALLOWANCES> | 0 |
| <INVENTORY> | 0 |
| <CURRENT-ASSETS> | 18,856 |
| <PP\&E> | 2,247 |
| <DEPRECIATION> | 0 |
| <TOTAL-ASSETS> | 33,335 |
| <CURRENT-LIABILITIES> | 10,501 |
| <BONDS> | 866 |
| <PREFERRED-MANDATORY> | 0 |
| <PREFERRED> | 0 |
| <COMMON> | 66 |
| <OTHER-SE> | 20,865 |
| <TOTAL-LIABILITY-AND-EQUITY> | 33,335 |
| <SALES> | 0 |
| <TOTAL-REVENUES> | 43,185 |
| <CGS> | 0 |
| <TOTAL-COSTS> | 38,169 |
| <OTHER-EXPENSES> | 0 |
| <LOSS-PROVISION> | 0 |
| <INTEREST-EXPENSE> | 21 |
| <INCOME-PRETAX> | 1,333 |
| <INCOME-TAX> | 506 |
| <INCOME-CONTINUING> | 827 |
| <DISCONTINUED> | 0 |
| <EXTRAORDINARY> | 0 |
| <CHANGES> | 0 |
| <NET-INCOME> | 827 |
| <EPS-PRIMARY> | 0.12 |
| <EPS-DILUTED> | 0 |

</TABLE>


[^0]:    Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND

